Upper Mississippi River Restoration Program Coordinating Committee

August 7, 2024 Quarterly Meeting

Highlights and Action Items Meeting Summary

Programmatic Highlights

- UMRR is scheduled to execute over 95 percent of its FY 2024 appropriation of \$55 million by the end of the fiscal year.
- The House of Representatives and Senate Appropriations Committee have included \$55 million in their respective FY 2025 energy and water appropriations measures, aligning with the President's budget proposal. With the Administration, House, and Senate Appropriations Committee all proposing \$55 million for UMRR in FY 2025, the Corps anticipates being able to proceed with program implementation at \$55 million if the FY 2025 appropriations process is extended through a continuing resolution.
- UMRR partners have successfully completed the first two phases of a strategic planning process: understanding strategic issues and developing strategic goals and objectives. UMRR agency partners were joined by several leaders in the conservation community for an in-person strategic planning session on July 23-25, 2024. The next phases of the strategic planning process are to draft strategies and actions, employ a public review process, and finalize the strategic plan.
- Through draft Water Resource Development Act of 2024 bills, the Senate and House of Representatives are proposing to amend the Upper Mississippi River Restoration (UMRR) program's authorizing language to increase the program's annual authorized appropriation for long term resource monitoring from \$15 million to \$25 million and \$20 million, respectively.

Habitat Rehabilitation and Enhancement Projects (HREPs) Highlights

- The Beaver Island HREP construction is complete and a ribbon cutting ceremony is scheduled for October 1. Rock Island District will advance construction on other HREPs and initiate planning on a new project in FY 2025. The new project to begin planning has yet to be determined.
- UMRR program partners continue to work through the process of evaluating potential project opportunities and selecting a suite of projects for implementation in FYs 2026 through 2030. The process schedule for project selection anticipates that the UMRR Coordinating Committee will review and approve fact sheets by the third quarter of FY 2025 i.e., April 2025 through June 2025. Following the Coordinating Committee's endorsement of projects, the respective Districts will submit them to MVD for review and approval prior to initiating planning. The Rock Island District is allocating personnel to employ environmental justice analysis of the potential projects. Lastly, the Corps is requesting additional information for proposed projects to develop cost estimates. The instructions caused confusion among the river teams. The Corps is coordinating with agency leaders and river team chairs to clarify and simplify the requests for information.

- A few recent HREPs have received construction bids for significantly less cost than estimated. St. Louis and St. Paul are developing additional contracting actions to make use of these funds.
- ____
- The Corps has submitted to the Office of the ASA(CW) on July 11, 2024 a model Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) for the agency's use in advancing UMRR HREPs that are on federal lands and that are managed by a state or local government. Marshall Plumley will report to the UMRR Coordinating Committee when the ASA(CW)'s Office has reached a decision on the Corps' proposed model agreement. A similar agreement for NESP projects was developed and submitted at the same time.
- A few highlights of progress in implementing HREPs include:
 - MVD approved the feasibility report for the Big Lake HREP located in Pool 4.
 - The St. Paul District is soliciting bids on Stage 1 of the Lower Pool 10 HREP.
 - The Rock Island District submitted to MVD the Quincy Bay final feasibility report. Upon approval, the project would advance to construction.
 - Construction on Beaver Island HREP is nearing completion, and the Rock Island District has scheduled a ribbon-cutting ceremony for October 1.
 - Construction of HREPs in the Rock Island District is being affected by ongoing high water.
 - The St. Louis District has submitted to MVD on July 30, 2024 the draft Feasibility Report for the West Alton Islands HREP. Upon approval, the project would advance to construction.
 - The St. Louis District is currently solicitating a construction bid on Harlow Islands HREP, anticipating that construction will extend into FY 2025.

Long Term Resource Monitoring (LTRM) Highlights

- UMRR is planning to allocate \$13.85 million of its FY 2024 appropriation (i.e., \$55 million) to long term resource and monitoring. This includes \$5.5 million for base monitoring, \$1.5 million for scientific investigations using that base monitoring for analysis (analysis under base), and \$6.85 million for scientific investigation related to river restoration and management information needs. In FY25, total budget allocation for LTRM will increase to \$14.45 million: \$6.5 million for base monitoring, \$2 million for analysis under base, and \$5.95 million for science in support of restoration and management. This increase is in recognition of increasing base monitoring costs over the past several years.
- Large-scale system topobathy acquisition of all Illinois River pools (La Grange to Lockport) and the southern portion of the Open River reach tracking to award contracts by 30 Sept 2024. Additionally, a pilot study of the Lower Pool 13 HREP study area will be awarded this FY to support UMRR activities in this area.
- Six manuscripts were published in the last quarter (since May 2024) that were supported by UMRR funding and the programmatic infrastructure.

Communications and Outreach

- The announcement for the UMRR Photo Contest was sent to Program practitioners on 2 August. The submission dates are from August 2, 2024 to October 31, 2024.

Future Meeting Schedule

- November 2024 in Alton, Illinois
 - UMRBA quarterly meeting November 19
 - UMRR Coordinating Committee quarterly meeting November 20
- February 2025 through a virtual platform (not in-person)
 - UMRBA quarterly meeting February 25
 - UMRR Coordinating Committee quarterly meeting February 26
- May 2025 in La Crosse, Wisconsin
 - UMRBA quarterly meeting May 20
 - UMRR Coordinating Committee quarterly meeting May 21



REGIONAL MANAGEMENT AND PARTNERSHIP COLLABORATION

- FY 2024 Fiscal Update and FY 25 Outlook
- HREP Selection
- UMRR Strategic Plan
- WRDA 2024
- Memorandums of Agreement

Upper Mis River Rest



UMKK QU	arterly Bu	dget Report	: St. Paul I	District			
FY2024 Q3; Re Habitat Pro	port Date: Tue ects	Jul 16 2024					
-	Cost Estimates			FY2024 F	Inancials		
Project Name	Non-Federal	Federal	Total	Carry In	Allocation	Funds Available	Actual Obligations
Conway Lake		- \$7,413,000	\$7,413,000				-\$10,488
Lower Pool 10 Island and Backwater Complex		- \$32,428,000	\$32,428,000	\$78,068	\$5,000,000	\$5,078,068	\$402,048
Lower Pool 4, Big Lake		- \$18,000,000	\$18,000,000	829,071	\$250,000	\$279,071	\$199,707
Lower Pool 4, Robinson Lake, MN		- \$12,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$29,061	\$550,000	\$579,061	\$293,392
McGregor Lake		- \$23,550,000	\$23,550,000	\$60,065	\$350,000	\$410,065	\$132,483
Reno Bottoms		- \$38,965,000	\$38,965,000	\$21,379	\$5,000,000	\$5,021,379	\$1,111,651
Tota		- \$132,356,000	\$132,356,000	\$217,644	\$11,150,000	\$11,367,644	\$2,128,795
Habitat Reh	abilitation						
					FY2024 F	Inancials	
	Sub	sucegory		Carry In	Allocation	Funds Available	Obligations
District Program	Management			-	-	1.	\$479,713
			Total				\$479,713
Regional Pr	ogram Adm	inistration					
	20	atenny			FY2024 F	Inancials	
	540			Carry In	Allocation	Funds Available	Obligations
Habitat Eval/Me	initoring			-	\$425,000	\$425,000	\$231,996
			Total	*	\$425,000	\$425,000	8231,996
pol		Carry In	Allocation	Fur	nds Available	Actual C	Obligations
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FY24 PLAN OF WOR	ĸĸ	
	Budget	Obligations of 1 August
TOTAL FY24 Program	\$55,000,000	\$34,155,890
Regional Administration and Program Efforts Regional Management Program Database Program Support Contract (UMRBA) Public Outreach Regional Project Sequencing	\$ 1,675,000 \$ 1,260,000 \$ 100,000 \$ 140,000 \$ 50,000 \$ 125,000	\$ 1,314,314
Regional Science and Monitoring LTRM (Base Monitoring) UMRR Regional Science In Support Rehabilitation/Mgmt.	\$15,325,000 \$5,500,000 \$8,350,000	\$13,475,10
UMRR Regional (Integration, Adapt. Mgmt.) Habitat Evaluation (split between MVS,MVR,MVP)	\$ 200,000 \$ 1,275,000	
District Habitat Rehabilitation Efforts	\$38,000,000	\$19,366,470
(Planning and Construction) St. Paul District Rock Island District St. Louis District Upper MatagamModel Cert.	\$11,150,000 \$13,700,000 \$13,050,000 \$100,000	62.1%























HREP SELECTION





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Upper Mississippi River Restoration

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PARAMETRIC COST ESTIMATES

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UMRR STRATEGIC PLANNING UMRR STRATEGIC PLANNING UMRR Coordinating Committee Strategic Planning Team Independent Facilitator Stakeholders, individuals, and organizations PEOPLE PROCESS

























MEMORANDUMS OF AGREEMENT

The Corps has provided a model Agreement for the ASA(CW) approval on 11 July.

- Use for when the Corps will be paying for all design and construction and a State or local agency is responsible for O&M as the public entity managing the project area for fish and wildlife.
- Model language will be usable across the UMRS states while in accordance with current laws, regulations, and policies.

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John Henderson, P.E.

B.S. Agricultural Engineering University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

M.S Civil Engineering University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign USACE - MVP (2017-2024)

Habitat Project Experience

- Harper's Slough Conway Lake
- Harper's Slough Repair
- McGregor Lake Stage I & II
- Upper Pool 4 1122
- Upper Pool 4 Island 4
- Reno Bottoms



- Lower Pool 4 Big Lake
- Lower Pool 4 Robinson Lake

- Pigs Eye Islands
- Lower Pool 10 Stages I, II, & III

Wacouta Bay

- Johnson Island
- Sny Magill



Special Thanks

Scott Baker Sharonne Baylor Tom Johnson Wendy Woyczik Tom Novak Kendra Pednault Kacie Grupa Stephanie Edeler Nathan Wallerstedt Kirk Hansen Angela Deen Ryan Hupfeld Trevor Cyphers Dano Devaney Katie Opsahl

Andy Meier



Lucas Youngsma

- The strategic placement of small lifts (6 to 36 inches) of dredged material onto existing surfaces to raise the ground elevation to a more suitable hydraulic position for bolstering vegetation growth and survival.
- Primarily Coastal Use
 - https://tip.el.erdc.dren.ml/ (Numerous Examples) Village Creek Boat Launch, Lansing, IA (2000s) Little Information Available
 - Seven Mile Island Innovation Laboratory, NJ
 McGregor Lake HREP (3 Acre Project Feature)
- - Underwhelming That's the point.
 - Less Intrusive. Mimic Natural Processes
 - Strategic Hydraulic Placement





TLP at McGregor

McGregor Lake (fREP TLP Project Feature "F8"			May -
			A
Setting and a star			
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Lessons Learned - So Far...

Understanding Your Borrow Source

How do borrow-site and material specific challenges impact the project?

Refining Containment and Placement Methods

Every site is unique, particularly on the Mississippi, so how do we better engineer TLP sites to reduce project costs?

Using Lessons from Decades of Coastal Placement





TLP Berms – Great in Theory, Tough in Practice

Earthen Berms

Counterproductive in Wooded Areas Substantial Material Costs

Hay Bales

- Limited Effectiveness
- Tedious Maintenance
- Challenging with differing Contours

Are they needed at all?



TLP at Seven Mile Island Complex

- Unconfined Placement
- Mixed Granular/Fine Material
- Requires consideration of wind and current velocities to ensure sediment does not remain suspended
- "Thus, in calm, back bay systems open water placement practices are a promising method for increasing marsh and near marsh accretion rates, while having minimal far-field turbidity impacts" (Fall et al.)
- https://www.westerndredging.org/journal WEDA Volume 20, Issue 1 (2022)



Differing Placement Methods

- Material sources are not uniform nor are the considerations we need to have when each type of material is placed
- Borrow Sources Matter
 - McGregor 50% Granular/50% Fin
 - Sand vs Silt vs ClayProductivity, Workability, Time
 - 3000CY vs 1000CY vs 300CY
 - Debris (Nozzles are problematic)
- How Material Behaves once Pumped
 - Water flows downhill...
 - Work with the river and contours







Questions we hope to answer...



What is the impact of material placement on top of and around existing vegetation/trees?



How do we design better on future projects to increase constructability?



Impact of flocculant on settlement times in large features?

Recommendations

- Would recommend on future projects, with following considerations:
 - Limited Berming Requirements
 - Soil Borings of Material Borrow Sources
 - Reasonable expectations of final product
 - Providing working "paths" for contractors
 - Reasonable Water Quality Testing Requirements











Robinson Lake HREP Planning Statements

<u>Problem</u>

- Degradation and changes to flow and depth diversity throughout the study area used by native fish and mussels, due to island loss and sediment deposition.
- Protect, enhance, and restore backwater (shallow and deep) habitats to restore, maintain or create depth diversity and flow conditions suitable for native backwater biota.
- <u>ivieasures:</u>

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- habitat Dredgir
- Sturgeon Spawning Reef















Velocity (A) 0.42 - 1.35 m/s • Target: 1.4 - 4.4 fps Spawning Reef • Existing Condition: Planning • Field Data: 0.57 m/s 1.87 fps 0.84 m/s Modeled: 2.75 fps • With-Reef Condition: 0.84 m/s 2.75 fps Modeled: 9







Other Considerations

- Location: Reefs should be placed out of main-channel navigation areas to avoid interference with barge traffic.
- Alignment: Reefs should be aligned with flow.
- Sediment-free: Maintain interstitial space. Interstitial space provides protection for the eggs from predation.



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	Design		Targat	Pronosed Feature
	Element	Reference	(Average/Range)	(Average/Range)
	Water Temperature	Baril, et al., 2018	11 – 15°C	11 – 15°C 68,000 cfs (L&D 4)
ahinson Laka	Depth	Baril, et al., 2018	3.23 – 8.1 m 10.6 – 26.6 ft	4.3 – 5.0 m 14 – 16.5 ft (Includes 2-foot feature thickness)
	Velocity	Baril, et al., 2018	0.42 - 1.35 m/s (1.4 - 4.4 fps)	Modeled: 0.84 m/s 2 75 fps
Spawning Reef	Width	Roseman, et al., 2011	>11.3 m 37 ft	12.2 m 40 ft
	Length	Roseman, et al., 2011	> 18 m 59 ft	25.9 m 85 ft
Summary	Thickness	Manny	<0.61 m 2 ft	0.61 m 2 ft
	Substrate	Baril, et al., 2018	117 mm 4.6 in Cobble defined as 64 – 256 mm 2.5 – 10.1 in	Use two: R30 riprap: 241 mm 9.5 in Cobble: 124 mm 4.9 in
	Substrate Interstitial Spacing	Roseman, et al., 2011	> 200 mm interstitial space	R30: Approx. 450 mm Cobble: Approx. 350 mm
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● A-WRT ● B ■ C ● D



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Phase 1: Understanding Strategic Issues	STRENGTHS Partnership Scale Longterm Consistently funded Programmatic approach	WEAKNESSES Resource constraints Communication challenges Lack of integration of 2 mission areas Organizational constraints
THEMES	OPPORTUNITIES Better coordination with NESP Increased awareness of UMRR Connect to related efforts/priorities Community engagement Policies and priorities	THREATS Project cost Parther ability to support Funding Similar organizations Lacking relevancy Climate change Increased oversite, decreased efficiency Influences in surrounding watershed

Phase 1: 1. Capacity: partner staff, USACE staff, contractors. to support the growing Understanding program in order to most effectively Strategic Issues address environmental needs, maintain quality and retention 2. Increasing resiliency of projects to TOP better combat climate change **CRITICAL** threats/ invasives/ watershed influences **ISSUES** 3. Data collection & analysis prior to projects







Overlap with UMRR strategic plan

Lots of organizations are interested in habitat restoration object 1.1, but fewer mentioned adaptive management objective 1.2 Many organizations are approaching ecosystem goals blended twith other goals/visions in a holisitis manner and/or aimed towards a very specific outcome (birds, people, communities, singular geography), rather than restoration as an end in itself. UMRR also has a strong vision but the strategic plan is generally quiet on the link between restoration and the vision Wasn't clear the extent to which other groups were engging in restoration at the scale of UMRR. This seems to be a unique strength of the UMRR program

Overlap with UMRR strategic plan

Findings specific to Goal 2 (Advance knowledge for restoring and maintaining a healthier and more resilient Upper Mississippi River ecosystem)

between UMRR and other organizations, but the capacity for the depth and detail of scientific analysis, evaluation and communication that UMRR has was much less commonly demonstrated. This area of expertise seems to really shine for

Other organizations leaned towards a goal of increasing knowledge of the watershed or a system of interest (eg. a species or a place), while the UMRR goal of increasing knowledge seem to focus on increasing knowledge of UMRR program outcomes and

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Overlap with UMRR strategic plan

<u>is specific to Goal 3</u> (Engage and collaborate with c ations and individuals to help accomplish the Upp ippi River Restoration vision)

MRR collaboration strategies and approaches frequently werlapped with approaches and values from other groups ther groups are not working to deliver UMRR specific messar bijective 3.2 strategy 1, which makes sense ther groups frequently had engagement focused on building takeholder and community capacity, which is not part of the wenn-de-

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Goal 1: Improve understanding of large floodplain river ecosystem structure and function to inform the management of the upper Mississippi River system

Objectives:

- 1.1: maintain standardized base long-term monitoring
- 1.1: maintain standardized base long-term monitoring on an annual basis.
 1.2: Quantify and communicate status and trends of fiver and floodplain resources on a decadad basis I.3: Maintain opportunities to address emerging science I.4: increase scope and scale of understanding of fiver ecosystem structure and function I.5: sevaluate and anticipate ecosystem responses to changing drivers.

Goal 2: Enhance engagement and communication with UMRR key audiences

- Objectives:
- 2.1: Continue to implement current UMRR strategic engagement and communication plan and update the plan by 2027. 2.2: Partners will co-create communication tools to
- 2.2: Partners will co-create communication tools to meet the goals of the engagement and communication plan. This may include an update of the graphical data viewer to make it more applicable to the general public. 2.3: Expand involvement in the Communications and Outreach Team 24: expand partner capacity to participate in UMRR engagement and communication inform. .

- efforts 2.5: Develop a centralized programmatic communication hub 2.6: ensure any publication or communications provided to the public are made available in multiple languages relevant to the target audience 2.7: prioritice development to failan-language queries relevant to public interest topics/data 2.8: Create UNRR 101 onboarding materials for agencies and practioners that is commonly accessible

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Goal 3: Restore habitat to maintain and enhance the Upper Mississippi River ecosystem in the face of changing stressors Objectives:

- :
- Opercives: 3.1:Stabilize the loss of bottomland forest (systemic forest stewardship plan language) 3::Aide Goudo to 80,000 acres of new restoration 3::Meaningfully engage new non-federal project partners 3::Ail projects demonstrate biodiversity benefits...
- 3.6: X acres identified for beneficial use
 3.7: Complete and utilize the new updated UMRR Design Handbook

Goal 4: Strengthen collaboration between program elements for efficient, effective and innovation restoration and management Objectives:

- Unectives: 4.1:Enhance knowledge exchange by developing a framework of procedures and processes 4.2:standardize project monitoring data collection and serving to foster learning between project edisgin in ITBM study reaches and non-study reaches) 4.3:SOP from 2 is a part of our normal operation as a program .

- 4.3: SOP from 2 is a part of our normal operation as a program
 4.4: minimize uncertainty of restoration actions through targeted research
 4.5: 3-4 projects spread across geomorphic reaches at the state state the state state state in the state state

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Goal 5: Active, engaged and inclusive partnership built on trust that supports the mission and vision of the UMRR program and meets the needs of communities, stakeholders, agencies and the public in managing the multiple uses of the upper Mississippi River System

Objectives:

- 5.1: identify existing, create new, and implement transparent and accessible pathways to participate in UMRR opportunities by 2028
- 5.2: Engage 10 new underrepresented and non-traditional partners by 2035 using identified participation pathways 5.3 Build, maintain and strengthen trust with the current and expanded partnership
- Identify strategies to address limited partner capacity



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	Budget (gross)
MN	\$960,408
WI	\$808,323
IA	\$553,442
Great Rivers (IL)	\$576,343
Big Rivers & Wetlands (MO)	\$616,632
IRBS (IL)	\$634,892
Equipment	\$225,840
Science meeting	\$ 10,483
STATES TOTAL (-carry-in)	\$4,160,377*
UMESC TOTAL (-carry-in)	\$3,545,194
Corps tech/science reps	\$ 77,000
TOTAL FY24 LTRM BUDGET	\$7,782,571

UMRR MONITORING & SCIENCE FY24 Hri Science in Support of Restoration and Management A. LTRM balance \$ 705,571 B. River Gradients - IRBS \$ 5,052 C. Macroinvertebrates \$ 199,892 D. Resilience FY25-27 \$ 907,731 E. Chloride Monitoring FY24-25 \$96,274 F. Landscape Patterns \$428,911 G. Topobathy UMESC support \$ 200,419 \$ 2,168,249 H. Implementation Planning INs I. Science Proposals \$ 1,990,447 \$ 6,702,546 Subtotal Upper Mississippi River Restoration \$ 147,454*

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- FY24 Acquisition Area
 ILWW (La Grange to Lockport)
 Open River 2 (Ohio confluence to Grand Tower, IL), as funding allows

Deliverables

- Data ready to use on projects:
 Classified point clouds of elevation
- Classified point clouds of elevativ values
 Digital Elevation Models (DEM)
 Ground control reports
 Accuracy reports
 QA/QC reports







ST. PAUL DISTRICT PROJECT UPDATE

St. Paul District. Current Habitat Rehabilitation and Enhancement Projects

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CONSTRUCTION
 Clarence Cannon Refuge, MO (Pool 25)
 Reforestation - Staged withanting Fail 2024
 Last Stage in Design!
 Class Calebra Australia Cantral Excavation and Island Building
 Task Order Award on Existing Contract
 Back to work after pause due to footing









UMRR COMMUNICATION AND OUTREACH TEAM -Where We're Going ... H.H × **UMRR PHOTO CONTEST** U.S. ARM Ongoing support for 2022 UMRR Report to Congress Potential updates to UMRR outreach materials, kiosks, and interpretive stations . . Social media engagements (World Rivers Day | September 22, 2024) Who: UMRR partners Synthesizing, discussing, and prioritizing input from the May 7-9 UMRR When: Workshop Why: Inaugural UMRR Photo Contest! Categories: Cultural or Historic Features $\circ~$ LTRM – Monitoring in Action 3







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