# Multi-Benefit Conservation Practices Significantly Improve Water Quality in the Upper Mississippi River Basin



Accelerating multi-benefit conservation on farmland in the Upper Mississippi River Basin is important for crop production, clean water, ecosystem health, flood attenuation, and drought resilience.

UMRBA convened leaders in nutrient reduction policy, program management, and implementation, who together, believe these small changes in administration, financial, and technical support can result in big improvements.

- Peer-to-peer learning networks
- Administrative and technical support of projects
- **Financial resources** that are more accessible to communities and farmers
- **Partnership and collaborations** among farming, conservation, water quality, and other interests

The power of peer-to-peer communication, education, and leadership reinforces the insight that messages and messengers geared to specific and different audiences are keys to unlocking and leveraging change.



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Multi-benefit conservation practices are a single conservation practice that provides more than one beneficial outcome.

The outcomes may be any combination of agronomic, ecological, social, and financial factors.

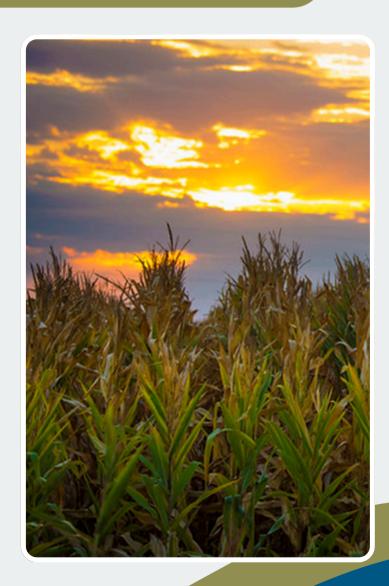
For example, wetlands provide habitat, improve water quality, reduce nutrient loss, improve soil health, and attenuate flooding while ensuring farmland is healthy and resilient.

## **Systems Thinking Using Logic Model**

Systems mapping visually depicts forces that trigger actions within a bounded process.

UMRBA facilitated a two-part workshop series, bringing together leaders in nutrient reduction policy, program management, and implementation. Together, participants illuminated how systems thinking might create alignment and energy towards the most impactful and feasible investments of time and financial resources.

Systems mapping illustrates how certain levers (information, leadership, support) can influence the speed, efficiency, or effectiveness of the individual action steps, moving from the conception of an idea through project implementation, evaluation, and maintenance.



UMRBA's Multi-Benefit Conservation Practice Workshop Series Materials



## **UMRBA's Commitment**

UMRBA is the Governor-established forum for interstate water resource planning and management on the Upper Mississippi River, jointly shared and directed by Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

UMRBA will continue to foster interagency and interdisciplinary collaboration, communication, and coordination in the states' individual and collective efforts to accelerate nutrient reduction measures.

**UMRBA will use systems thinking to identify leverage points of change,** focusing interstate collaboration on the places where small changes in administration, financial, and technical support result in big improvements to the adoption of multi-benefit conservation practices.



"I learned a lot from the presentations and discussion; I'm coming away with ideas and plans for my daily work, longer term projects, and continuing education needs."

"[The] systems lens can help focus collaborative work by clearly identifying opportunities for how such shared efforts can make positive impacts."

"There is a lot of alignment in how people are thinking about these [nutrient] issues. There is a lot of opportunity for more collaboration within and between states."

# A Special Thank You



The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Office of Wetlands, Oceans, and Watersheds for the financial support for organizing, convening, facilitating, and documenting the workshop and to support the participation of certain organizations.

**Brian Stenquist of Meeting Challenges** for process design and facilitation.

**The workshop presenters** for insightful discussions of policy, finance, technical information, leadership, and partnership.



# **Workshop Participants**

### **State and Federal Agencies**

Illinois Department of Natural Resources
Illinois Environmental Protection Agency

Iowa Department of Natural Resources

Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

Mississippi Department of Environmental Quality

Missouri Department of Agriculture

Missouri Department of Natural Resources

Minnesota Department of Agriculture

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

Minnesota Board of Water and Soil
Resources

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade, and Consumer Protection

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

**U.S.** Geological Survey

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

### Non-Governmental/Private

Agricultural Drainage

**Management Coalition** 

America's Watershed Initiative

American Farmland Trust

Centra Sota Cooperative

Clean Wisconsin

**Ducks Unlimited** 

Field to Market

Heartlands Co-Op

Illinois Farm Bureau

Illinois Nutrient Research and Education Council

Iowa Farm Bureau

Iowa Nutrient Research and Education Council

**Iowa Soybean Association** 

Latino Economic Development Center

Midwest Row Crop Collaborative

Mississippi River Network

Missouri Corn Growers Association

National Wildlife Federation

Practical Farmers of Iowa

Renewing the Countryside

Sand County Foundation

### Non-Governmental/Private

Saving Tomorrow's Agricultural Resources

The Land Institute

The Nature Conservancy

**Trout Unlimited** 

Wisconsin Land and Water

Heartland Co-op

### **Local Units of Government**

Polk County, Iowa

### **Universities**

**Iowa State University** 

Texas A&M University

University of Illinois

University of Minnesota

University of Wisconsin Washington University in

St. Louis